

**ORLANDO SCIENCE ELEMENTARY  
CHARTER SCHOOL  
(A CHARTER SCHOOL UNDER DISCOVERY  
EDUCATION SERVICES, INC.)**

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District  
School Board of Orange County, Florida

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

*for the fiscal year ended JUNE 30, 2023*

***King & Walker, CPAs, PL***

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*Certified Public Accountants*

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**ORLANDO SCIENCE ELEMENTARY CHARTER SCHOOL**  
(A CHARTER SCHOOL UNDER DISCOVERY EDUCATION SERVICES, INC.)

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Members:  
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## **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Board of Directors of the Orlando Science Elementary Charter School,  
(A Charter School under Discovery Education Services, Inc.)  
a Charter School and Component Unit of the  
District School Board of Orange County, Florida

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### ***Opinions***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund Orlando Science Elementary Charter School ("School"), a charter school under Discovery Education Services, Inc., and component unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the School, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### ***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### ***Emphasis of Matter***

As described in Note 1, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present only the financial position of the School at June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended, and is not intended to be a complete presentation of Discovery Education Services, Inc. These financial statements do not purport to and do not present fairly the financial position of Discovery Education Services, Inc., as of June 30, 2023, and its changes in financial position for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Budgetary Comparison Schedule, and Notes to Required Supplementary Information, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report September 20, 2023, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's, internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "King & Walker, CPAs". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

September 20, 2023  
Tampa, Florida

**ORLANDO SCIENCE ELEMENTARY CHARTER SCHOOL**  
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*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida*

**MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)**

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The Management’s Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section of the annual financial report of the Orlando Science Elementary Charter School (“School”) provides an overview of the School’s financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

Because the information contained in the MD&A is intended to highlight significant transactions, events, and conditions, it should be considered in conjunction with the School’s financial statements and notes to financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the School’s revenue exceeded expenses as shown on the School’s statement of activities by \$117,698.
- As shown on the statement of net position, the School reported an unrestricted net position balance of \$1,255,177.

**OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The basic financial statements consist of three components:

- ✓ Government-wide financial statements
- ✓ Fund financial statements
- ✓ Notes to financial statements

**Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements provide both short-term and long-term information about the School’s overall financial condition in a manner similar to those of a private-sector business. The statements include a statement of net position and a statement of activities that are designed to provide consolidated financial information about the governmental activities of the School presented on the accrual basis of accounting. The statement of net position provides information about the government’s financial position, its assets and liabilities, using an economic resources measurement focus. The difference between the assets and liabilities, the net position, is a measure of the financial health of the School. The statement of activities presents information about the change in the School’s net position and the results of operations, during the fiscal year. An increase or decrease in net position is an indication of whether the School’s financial health is improving or deteriorating. To assess the overall financial position of the School, one needs to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the School student base funding level.

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**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)**

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**Fund Financial Statements**

Fund financial statements are one of the components of the basic financial statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. Fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the School's financial activities, focusing on its most significant funds rather than fund types. This is in contrast to the entity-wide perspective contained in the government-wide financial statements.

Governmental Funds - Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, the governmental funds utilize a spendable financial resources measurement focus rather than the economic resources measurement focus found in the government-wide financial statements. The financial resources measurement focus allows the governmental fund financial statements to provide information on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources as well as balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year.

The governmental financial fund statements provide a detailed short-term view that may be used to evaluate the School's near-term financing requirements. This short-term view is useful when compared to the long-term view presented as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. To facilitate this comparison, both the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation of governmental funds to governmental activities.

The governmental funds balance sheet and statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide detailed information about the School's most significant funds. The School operates three funds; a General Fund, a Capital Projects Fund, and a Special Revenue Fund. The School has elected to show each fund as a major fund.

The School adopts annual budgets for its governmental funds. A budgetary comparison schedule, as required, has been provided for the General Fund and Special Revenue Fund to demonstrate compliance with the budgets.

**Notes to Financial Statements**

The notes provide additional information that is essential for a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.



**ORLANDO SCIENCE ELEMENTARY CHARTER SCHOOL  
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**MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)**

**GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS**

The following is a summary of the School’s current year and prior year net position:

	<b>Net Position, End of Year</b>		
	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		
	<u>6-30-22</u>	<u>6-30-23</u>	<u>Increase (Decrease)</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Current and Other Assets	\$ 2,662,309	\$ 3,343,433	\$ 681,124
Capital Assets, Net	<u>25,757,589</u>	<u>25,362,532</u>	<u>(395,057)</u>
Total Assets	<u>28,419,898</u>	<u>28,705,965</u>	<u>286,067</u>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
Deferred Outflow Related to Pensions	<u>1,263,982</u>	<u>1,196,306</u>	<u>(67,676)</u>
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>1,263,982</u>	<u>1,196,306</u>	<u>(67,676)</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Current Liabilities	313,812	429,948	116,136
Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>25,724,642</u>	<u>26,907,017</u>	<u>1,182,375</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>26,038,454</u>	<u>27,336,965</u>	<u>1,298,511</u>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
Deferred Outflow Related to Pensions	<u>1,413,337</u>	<u>215,519</u>	<u>(1,197,818)</u>
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>1,413,337</u>	<u>215,519</u>	<u>(1,197,818)</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	1,359,949	1,094,610	(265,339)
Unrestricted	<u>872,140</u>	<u>1,255,177</u>	<u>383,037</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 2,232,089</u>	<u>\$ 2,349,787</u>	<u>\$ 117,698</u>

The current assets of the School consist of cash and cash equivalents, prepaid items & deposits, accounts receivable, and an amount due from other agencies. Liabilities consist of accounts payable, salaries and benefits payable, a long-term lease payable, and a net pension liability. Net Position is comprised of the School’s investment in capital assets, net of related debt and accumulated depreciation/amortization, and the results of prior and current years’ operations.

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*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida*

**MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)**

The following is a summary of the School’s change in net position for the current year and prior year:

	<b>Operating Results for the Year</b>		
	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		
	<u>6-30-22</u>	<u>6-30-23</u>	<u>Increase (Decrease)</u>
<b>Revenues:</b>			
Federal Through State and Local	\$ 37,313	\$ 449,444	\$ 412,131
State	6,127,676	6,637,348	509,672
Local and Other	<u>126,237</u>	<u>291,037</u>	<u>164,800</u>
Total Revenues	<u>6,291,226</u>	<u>7,377,829</u>	<u>1,086,603</u>
<b>Expenses:</b>			
Instruction	3,819,821	3,383,276	(436,545)
Student Support Services	98,049	108,334	10,285
Instructional Media	64,804	69,457	4,653
Instruction & Curriculum Development	158,595	317,057	158,462
Instructional Staff Training	2,147	7,917	5,770
General Support Services	16,582	20,894	4,312
Board	7,500	7,500	-
General Administration	68,028	71,569	3,541
School Administration	761,667	1,009,207	247,540
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	60,258	-	(60,258)
Fiscal Services	125,137	149,062	23,925
Food Services	55,981	131,616	75,635
Central Services	16,326	23,724	7,398
Operation of Plant	337,238	409,913	72,675
Maintenance of Plant	140,903	96,791	(44,112)
Administrative Technology Services	106,302	118,442	12,140
Community Service	161,805	210,071	48,266
Debt Service - Interest	733,664	730,244	(3,420)
Unallocated Depreciation/Amortization	<u>366,227</u>	<u>395,057</u>	<u>28,830</u>
Total Expenses	<u>7,101,034</u>	<u>7,260,131</u>	<u>159,097</u>
<b>Increase/(Decrease) in Net Position</b>	<u>\$ (809,808)</u>	<u>\$ 117,698</u>	<u>\$ 927,506</u>

The largest revenue sources for the School are from the State of Florida (90 percent). Revenues from State sources for current operations are primarily received through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP) funding formula. The FEFP formula utilizes student enrollment data to determine the funds available for the School.

The largest concentration of expenses is Instruction, which accounted for 47% of total expenditures, and consists primarily of teachers’ salaries. The expense categories experienced increases and decreases between fiscal years due to general economic conditions and the financial needs of the School.

**ORLANDO SCIENCE ELEMENTARY CHARTER SCHOOL  
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*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida*

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)**

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**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL'S FUNDS**

**Governmental Funds**

As the School completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$2,913,485.

**BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS**

The General Fund and Special Revenue Fund budgets for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, were developed based on the School's anticipated revenues and expenditures, the expected student population, and Federal grant programs for the school year. Over the course of the year, management revised the budgets several times. Refer to the Budgetary Comparison Schedule for additional information.

**CAPITAL ASSETS**

The School's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of June 30, 2023, amounts to \$25,362,532 (net of accumulated depreciation/amortization). This investment in capital assets includes a leased asset – building, furniture, fixtures, and equipment, and improvements other than buildings. Additional information regarding the School's capital assets can be found in a subsequent note to the financial statements.

**DEBT ADMINISTRATION**

At June 30, 2023, the School had \$26,907,017 in noncurrent liabilities outstanding, a net increase of \$1,182,375 from the prior fiscal year. Additional information regarding the School's noncurrent liabilities can be found in subsequent notes to the financial statements.

**REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION**

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Orlando Science Elementary Charter School's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Director, Orlando Science Elementary Charter School, 2611 Technology Drive, Orlando, FL 32804.

**ORLANDO SCIENCE ELEMENTARY CHARTER SCHOOL**  
**(A CHARTER SCHOOL UNDER DISCOVERY EDUCATION SERVICES, INC.)**  
**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF ORANGE COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**

*June 30, 2023*

	<u>Government Activities</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>	
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$ 3,060,622
Due From Other Agencies	17,053
Accounts Receivable	44,158
Prepaid Items & Deposits	221,600
Capital Assets:	
Leased Asset - Building, Net	24,267,922
Improvements Other Than Buildings, Net	961,471
Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment, Net	133,139
Total Capital Assets	<u>25,362,532</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<u><b>28,705,965</b></u>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	
Deferred Outflow Related to Pensions	<u>1,196,306</u>
<b>TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<u><b>1,196,306</b></u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>	
Salaries and Benefits Payable	216,795
Accounts Payable	213,153
Noncurrent Liabilities:	
Due Within One Year:	
Long-Term Lease Payable	159,818
Due After One Year:	
Long-Term Lease Payable	24,108,104
Net Pension Liability	<u>2,639,095</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<u><b>27,336,965</b></u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	
Deferred Inflow Related to Pensions	<u>215,519</u>
<b>TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<u><b>215,519</b></u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	1,094,610
Unrestricted	<u>1,255,177</u>
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<u><u><b>\$ 2,349,787</b></u></u>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ORLANDO SCIENCE ELEMENTARY CHARTER SCHOOL**  
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**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF ORANGE COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023*

	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expenses) Revenue and Changes Net Position
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities:					
Instruction	\$ 3,383,276	\$ -	\$ 378,184	\$ -	\$ (3,005,092)
Student Support Services	108,334	-	-	-	(108,334)
Instructional Media	69,457	-	-	-	(69,457)
Instruction & Curriculum Development	317,057	-	-	-	(317,057)
Instructional Staff Training	7,917	-	-	-	(7,917)
General Support Services	20,894	-	-	-	(20,894)
Board	7,500	-	-	-	(7,500)
General Administration	71,569	-	-	-	(71,569)
School Administration	1,009,207	-	2,468	-	(1,006,739)
Fiscal Services	149,062	-	-	-	(149,062)
Food Services	131,616	-	-	-	(131,616)
Central Services	23,724	-	-	-	(23,724)
Operation of Plant	409,913	-	27,592	-	(382,321)
Maintenance of Plant	96,791	-	41,200	-	(55,591)
Administrative Technology Services	118,442	-	-	-	(118,442)
Community Service	210,071	-	-	-	(210,071)
Debt Service - Interest	730,244	-	-	384,986	(345,258)
Unallocated Depreciation/Amortization	395,057	-	-	-	(395,057)
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	<b>\$ 7,260,131</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 449,444</b>	<b>\$ 384,986</b>	<b>(6,425,701)</b>
General Revenue					
State Sources					6,252,362
Local and Other					291,037
Total General Revenues					6,543,399
Change in Net Position					117,698
Net Position - July 1, 2022					2,232,089
Net Position - June 30, 2023					\$ 2,349,787

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ORLANDO SCIENCE ELEMENTARY CHARTER SCHOOL**  
**(A CHARTER SCHOOL UNDER DISCOVERY EDUCATION SERVICES, INC.)**  
**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF ORANGE COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
*June 30, 2023*

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>	<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$ 3,060,622	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,060,622
Due From Other Agencies	-	17,053	-	17,053
Accounts Receivable	44,158	-	-	44,158
Prepaid Items & Deposits	221,600	-	-	221,600
Due from Other Funds	17,053	-	-	17,053
Total Assets	<u>\$ 3,343,433</u>	<u>\$ 17,053</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 3,360,486</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>				
Salaries and Benefits Payable	\$ 216,795	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 216,795
Accounts Payable	213,153	-	-	213,153
Due to Other Funds	-	17,053	-	17,053
Total Liabilities	<u>429,948</u>	<u>17,053</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>447,001</u>
<b>FUND BALANCES</b>				
Nonspendable	221,600	-	-	221,600
Unassigned	2,691,885	-	-	2,691,885
Total Fund Balances	<u>2,913,485</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,913,485</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 3,343,433</u>	<u>\$ 17,053</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 3,360,486</u>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ORLANDO SCIENCE ELEMENTARY CHARTER SCHOOL**  
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**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF ORANGE COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET**  
**TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
*June 30, 2023*

<b>Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds</b>		<b>\$ 2,913,485</b>
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization, used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds.		25,362,532
Deferred Outflows and Inflows of resources are not available in the current period and not reported in the governmental funds.		
Deferred Outflows	1,196,306	
Deferred Inflows	<u>(215,519)</u>	980,787
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds.		
Long-Term Lease Payable	(24,267,922)	
Net Pension Liability	<u>(2,639,095)</u>	<u>(26,907,017)</u>
<b>Total Net Position - Governmental Activities</b>		<b><u>\$ 2,349,787</u></b>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ORLANDO SCIENCE ELEMENTARY CHARTER SCHOOL**  
**(A CHARTER SCHOOL UNDER DISCOVERY EDUCATION SERVICES, INC.)**  
**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF ORANGE COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES**  
**IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Revenues</b>				
Intergovernmental:				
Federal Through State and Local	\$ -	\$ 449,444	\$ -	\$ 449,444
State	6,252,362	-	384,986	6,637,348
Local and Other	291,037	-	-	291,037
Total Revenues	<u>6,543,399</u>	<u>449,444</u>	<u>384,986</u>	<u>7,377,829</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Current - Education:				
Instruction	3,005,092	378,184	-	3,383,276
Student Support Services	108,334	-	-	108,334
Instructional Media	69,457	-	-	69,457
Instruction & Curriculum Development	317,057	-	-	317,057
Instructional Staff Training	7,917	-	-	7,917
General Support Services	20,894	-	-	20,894
Board	7,500	-	-	7,500
General Administration	71,569	-	-	71,569
School Administration	824,788	2,468	-	827,256
Fiscal Services	149,062	-	-	149,062
Food Services	131,616	-	-	131,616
Central Services	23,724	-	-	23,724
Operation of Plant	382,321	27,592	-	409,913
Maintenance of Plant	55,591	41,200	-	96,791
Administrative Technology Services	118,442	-	-	118,442
Community Service	210,071	-	-	210,071
Debt Service:				
Principal	129,718	-	-	129,718
Interest	345,258	-	384,986	730,244
Total Expenditures	<u>5,978,411</u>	<u>449,444</u>	<u>384,986</u>	<u>6,812,841</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	564,988	-	-	564,988
Fund Balances, July 1, 2022	<u>2,348,497</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,348,497</u>
Fund Balances, June 30, 2023	<u>\$ 2,913,485</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,913,485</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.



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**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF ORANGE COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF**  
**REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023*

<b>Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds</b>	\$	564,988
<p>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:</p>		
<p>Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation/amortization expense.</p>		
Capital Outlays	-	
Depreciation/Amortization Expense	<u>(395,057)</u>	(395,057)
<p>The repayment of principal of long-term debt is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term debt in the statement of net position.</p>		
		129,718
<p>Net effect of various transactions in the statement of activities that do not require the use of current financial resources are not reported in the governmental funds:</p>		
Pension Expense (calculated for net pension liability)		(424,183)
Pension contributions made subsequent to the pension liability measurement date of 6/30/22		<u>242,232</u>
<b>Change in Net Position - Governmental Activities</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b><u>117,698</u></b>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

➤ **Reporting Entity**

The Orlando Science Elementary Charter School (“School”), a charter school under Discovery Education Services, Inc., and is a component unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida (“District”). The School’s charter is held by Discovery Education Services, Inc., a not-for-profit corporation organized pursuant to Chapter 617, Florida Statutes, the Florida Not-For-Profit Corporation Act. The governing body of the School is the not-for-profit corporation Board of Directors, which is comprised of not less than three members.

The basic financial statements of the School present only the balances, activity and disclosures related to the School. They do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of Discovery Education Services, Inc., as of June 30, 2023, and its changes in financial position or budgetary comparisons, where applicable, for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The general operating authority of the School is contained in Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes. The School operates under a charter of the sponsoring school district, the Orange County School Board, Florida, (“District”). The current charter is effective until June 30, 2031, and is subject to annual review and may be renewed by mutual agreement between the School and the District. At the end of the term of the charter, the District may choose not to renew the charter under grounds specified in the charter. In this case the District is required to notify the School in writing at least 90 days prior to the charter’s expiration. During the term of the charter, the District may also terminate the charter if good cause is shown. In the event of termination of the charter, the District shall assume operation of the School. The School is considered a component unit of the District; therefore, for financial reporting purposes, the School is required to follow generally accepted accounting principles applicable to state and local governmental units.

Criteria for determining if other entities are potential component units which should be reported within the School's basic financial statements are identified and described in the Government Accounting Standards Board's (GASB) *Codification of Government Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards*, Sections 2100 and 2600. The application of these criteria provides for identification of any entities for which the School is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the School are such that exclusion would cause the School's basic financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. Based on these criteria, no component units are included within the reporting entity of the School.

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➤ **Basis of Presentation**

Government-wide Financial Statements - Government-wide financial statements, including the statement of Net Position and the statement of activities, present information about the School as a whole.

Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function or program of the School's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and are thereby clearly identifiable to a particular function.

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School.

Fund Financial Statements - Fund financial statements report detailed information about the School in the governmental funds. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is reported in a separate column. Because the focus of governmental fund financial statements differs from the focus of government-wide financial statements, reconciliation is presented with each of the governmental fund financial statements.

The School's major governmental funds are as follows:

- General Fund – to account for all financial resources not required to be accounted for in another fund, and for certain revenues from the State that are legally restricted to be expended for specific current operating purposes.
- Special Revenue Fund – to account for Federal grant programs.
- Capital Projects Fund – to account for all resources for the acquisition of capital assets and related items purchased by the School with capital outlay funds.

➤ **Basis of Accounting**

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures, or expenses, are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows.

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Revenues from grants, entitlements, and donations are recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been satisfied.

Governmental fund financial statements are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues, except for certain grant revenues, are recognized when they become measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 30 days of the end of the current fiscal year. When grant terms provide that the expenditure of resources is the prime factor for determining eligibility for Federal, State, and other grant resources, revenue is recognized at the time the expenditure is made. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized when due. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation, are not recognized in governmental funds.

➤ **Deposits and Investments**

Cash and cash equivalents are defined as demand deposits, money market accounts, and short-term investments with original maturities of eight months or less from date of acquisition. The School considers all demand accounts and money market funds which are not subjected to withdrawal restrictions to be cash and cash equivalents. Cash deposits consist of demand deposits with financial institutions. Deposits on hand at financial institutions are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Company up to \$250,000.

➤ **Capital Assets**

Expenditures for capital assets acquired or constructed for general School purposes are reported in the governmental fund that financed the acquisition or construction. The capital assets so acquired are reported at cost in the government-wide statement of Net Position but are not reported in the governmental fund financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the School as those costing more than \$750. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated assets are recorded at fair value at the date of donation.

Capital assets are depreciated/amortized over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Leased Asset - Building	30 years
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	3 - 7 years
Improvements Other Than Buildings	10 years

➤ **Pensions**

As the government-wide statement of net position, liabilities are recognized for the School's proportionate share of each pension plan's net pension liability. For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information

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about the fiduciary net position of the Florida Retirement System (FRS) defined benefit plan and the Health Insurance Subsidy (HIS) defined benefit plan and additions to/deductions from the FRS and the HIS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the FRS and the HIS plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

The School's retirement plans and related amounts are described in subsequent notes to the financial statements.

➤ **Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until then.

➤ **Net Position and Fund Balance Classification**

*Government-wide Financial Statements*

Net Position are classified and reported in three components:

- Net Investment in Capital Assets – consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings that are attributed to the acquisition or improvement of those assets.
- Restricted Net Position – consists of net position with constraints placed on their use either by external groups such as creditors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments.
- Unrestricted Net Position – all other net position that does not meet the definition of “restricted” or “net investment in capital assets.”

*Fund Financial Statements*

GASB Codification Section 1800.142, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, defines the different types of fund balances that a governmental entity must use for financial reporting purposes. GASB requires the fund balance amounts to be reported within one of the following fund balance categories:

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- Nonspendable – fund balance associated with inventories, prepaid expenses, long-term loans and notes receivable, and property held for resale (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed or assigned). All nonspendable fund balances at year end relate to assets that are in nonspendable form.
- Restricted – fund balance that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by the constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.
- Committed – fund balance that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School’s Board of Governance.
- Assigned – fund balance that is intended to be used by the School’s management for specific purposes but does not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed.
- Unassigned – fund balance that is the residual amount for the School’s general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

➤ **Order of Fund Balance Spending Policy**

The School’s policy is to apply expenditures against nonspendable fund balance, restricted fund balance, committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and unassigned fund balance at the end of the fiscal year. First, nonspendable fund balances are determined. Then restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined (not including nonspendable amounts). Any remaining fund balance amounts for the non-general funds are to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to have negative unassigned fund balance when nonspendable amounts plus the amount of restricted fund balances for specific purposes exceed the positive fund balance for non-general fund.

➤ **Revenue Sources**

Revenues for current operations are received primarily from the District pursuant to the funding provisions included in the School’s charter. In accordance with the funding provisions of the charter and Section 1002.33(17), Florida Statutes, the School reports the number of full-time equivalent students and related data to the District.

Under provisions of Section 1011.62, Florida Statutes, the District reports the number of full-time equivalent students and related data to the Florida Department of Education (FDOE) for funding through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP). Funding for the School is adjusted during the year to reflect the revised calculations by the FDOE under the FEFP and the actual weighted full-time equivalent (FTE) students reported by the School during designated full-time equivalent student survey periods. The Department may also adjust subsequent

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fiscal period allocations based upon an audit of the School's compliance in determining and reporting FTE and related data. Normally, such adjustments are treated as reductions or additions of revenue in the year when the adjustments are made.

The basic amount of funding through the FEFP under Section 1011.62 is the product of the (1) unweighted FTE, multiplied by (2) the cost factor for each program, multiplied by (3) the base student allocation established by the legislature. Additional funds for exceptional students who do not have a matrix of services are provided through the guaranteed allocation designated in Section 1011.62(1)(e)2., Florida Statutes. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the School reported 712.11 unweighted and 770.4122 weighted FTE.

FEFP funding may also be adjusted as a result of subsequent FTE audits conducted by the Florida Auditor General pursuant to Section 1010.305, Florida Statutes, and Rule 6A-1.0453, Florida Administrative Code (FAC). Schools are required to maintain the following documentation for three years or until the completion of an FTE audit:

- Attendance and membership documentation (Rule 6A-1.044, FAC).
- Teacher certification documentation (Rule 6A-1.0503, FAC).
- Documentation for instructors teaching out-of-field (Rule 6A-1.0503, FAC).
- Procedural safeguards for weighted programs (Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC).
- Evaluation and planning documents for weighted programs (Section 1010.305, Florida Statutes, and Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC).

The School receives Federal or state awards for the enhancement of various Education programs. This assistance is generally received based on applications submitted to and approved by various granting agencies. For Federal or state awards in which a claim to these grant proceeds is based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenue is recognized to the extent that eligible expenditures have been incurred.

The School receives state funds through the District under charter school capital outlay funding pursuant to Section 1013.62, Florida Statutes. Funds are based upon a capital outlay plan submitted to the District and are to be used for lease, rent or construction of school facilities. The School also receives funding through donations and fundraising efforts, school lunch sales, and local property tax collections

The School follows the policy of applying restricted resources prior to applying unrestricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted assets are available.

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➤ **Income Taxes**

The School is exempt from Federal tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been included in the accompanying financial statements. Additionally, no uncertain tax positions have been made requiring disclosure in the related notes to financial statements. The School's income tax returns for the past three years are subject to examination by tax authorities and may change upon examination.

➤ **Use of Estimates**

In preparing the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities as of the date of the statement of net position and affect revenues and expenditures for the period presented. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

➤ **Subsequent Events**

Management has evaluated all events subsequent to the balance sheet date and through the report date, which is the date these financial statements were available to be issued. Management determined there are no subsequent events which require disclosure.

**2. CASH DEPOSITS**

*Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits.* In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School's deposits may not be returned to the School. The School does not have a custodial credit risk policy. Deposits on hand at financial institutions are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Company (FDIC) up to \$250,000. As of June 30, 2023, the School was exposed to custodial credit risk. Three of the School's bank accounts exceeded the FDIC insurance limit by \$1,491,488, \$655,217 and \$162,784. The School has not experienced losses in such accounts.

**3. DUE FROM OTHER AGENCIES**

Amounts Due from Other Agencies included in the accompanying Statement of Net Position and Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds consists of amounts due from the Orange County District School Board for grant expenditures awaiting reimbursement. This receivable is considered to be fully collectible and as such, no allowance for uncollectibles is accrued.

**4. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

A portion of deposits included in the accompanying statement of net position and balance sheet – governmental funds consist of security deposits receivable related to its facility lease agreements with Discovery Education Services, Inc. (\$210,000), the School's charter-holder.



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**5. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES**

At June 30, 2023, the Special Revenue Fund owed the General Fund \$17,053 for grant expenditures awaiting reimbursement from other agencies. These amounts are netted together and not reported in the statement of net position.

**6. CHANGES IN CAPITAL ASSETS**

Changes in capital assets are presented in the table below:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>				
Leased Asset - Building	\$ 24,498,888	\$ -	\$ -	\$24,498,888
Improvements Other Than Buildings	2,157,799	-	-	2,157,799
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	604,214	-	-	604,214
Total Capital Assets	<u>27,260,901</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>27,260,901</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization for:				
Leased Asset - Building	(101,248)	(129,718)	-	(230,966)
Improvements Other Than Buildings	(991,441)	(204,887)	-	(1,196,328)
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	<u>(410,623)</u>	<u>(60,452)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(471,075)</u>
Total Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization	<u>(1,503,312)</u>	<u>(395,057)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,898,369)</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, net	<u>\$ 25,757,589</u>	<u>\$ (395,057)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$25,362,532</u>

All depreciation/amortization expense was shown as unallocated on the Statement of Activities.

**7. LONG-TERM LEASE PAYABLE – RELATED PARTY**

The School entered into a lease for its educational facility starting through June 30, 2051. The lease contains required monthly minimum lease payments as of that date and thereafter. The minimum required lease payment increases annually by 3 percent in November of each fiscal year. The fair value of the leased asset is \$24,498,888. Amortization of the leased asset recorded under this lease is included with depreciation/amortization expense in the accompanying financial statements.

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Future minimum lease payments and the present value of the minimum lease payments as of June 30 are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30	Total	Principal	Interest
2024	\$ 885,757	\$ 159,818	\$ 725,939
2025	912,329	191,617	720,712
2026	939,699	225,192	714,507
2027	967,891	260,621	707,270
2028	996,927	297,984	698,943
2029-2033	5,451,604	2,124,206	3,327,398
2034-2038	6,319,904	3,401,312	2,918,592
2039-2043	7,326,501	5,033,549	2,292,952
2044-2048	8,493,423	7,102,001	1,391,422
2049-2051	5,732,316	5,471,622	260,694
Total	<u>\$38,026,351</u>	<u>\$24,267,922</u>	<u>\$13,758,429</u>

The imputed interest rate is 3 percent.

**8. CHANGES IN LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

The following is a summary of changes in long-term liabilities:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance	Due in One Year
<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:</b>					
Long-Term Lease Payable	\$ 24,397,640	\$ -	\$ (129,718)	\$ 24,267,922	\$ 159,818
Net Pension Liability	1,327,002	1,312,093	-	2,639,095	-
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 25,724,642</u>	<u>\$ 1,312,093</u>	<u>\$ (129,718)</u>	<u>\$ 26,907,017</u>	<u>\$ 159,818</u>

**9. FUNDING AND CREDIT CONCENTRATIONS**

The School receives substantially all of its support and revenue from Federal, state and local funding sources, passed through the District, in the form of performance and budget-based contracts. Continuing operation of the School is greatly dependent upon the continued support of these governmental agencies.

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**10. SCHEDULE OF STATE REVENUE SOURCES**

The following is a schedule of the School's State revenue:

Source	Amount
Florida Education Finance Program	\$ 5,362,975
Categorical Programs:	
Class Size Reduction	733,219
School Recognition	132,405
Charter School Capital Outlay	384,986
Miscellaneous	23,763
Total State Revenue	<u>\$ 6,637,348</u>

As provided in the charter school contract, the District has charged the School an administrative fee totaling \$42,840.

**11. FLORIDA RETIREMENT SYSTEM (FRS) – Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**General Information about the Florida Retirement System (FRS)**

The FRS was created in Chapter 121, Florida Statutes, to provide a defined benefit pension plan for participating public employees. The FRS was amended in 1998 to add the Deferred Retirement Option Program (DROP) under the defined benefit plan and amended in 2000 to provide a defined contribution plan alternative to the defined benefit plan for FRS members effective July 1, 2002. This integrated defined contribution pension plan is the FRS Investment Plan. Chapter 112, Florida Statutes, established the HIS Program, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan to assist retired members of any State-administered retirement system in paying the costs of health insurance.

Essentially all regular employees of the School are eligible to enroll as members of the State-administered FRS. Provisions relating to the FRS are established by Chapters 121 and 122, Florida Statutes; Chapter 112, Part IV, Florida Statutes; Chapter 238, Florida Statutes; and FRS Rules, Chapter 60S, Florida Administrative Code; wherein eligibility, contributions, and benefits are defined and described in detail. Such provisions may be amended at any time by further action from the Florida Legislature. The FRS is a single retirement system administered by the Florida Department of Management Services, Division of Retirement, and consists of two cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plans and other nonintegrated programs. A comprehensive annual financial report of the FRS, which includes its financial statements, required supplementary information, actuarial report, and other relevant information, is available from the Florida Department of Management Services' Web site ([www.dms.myflorida.com](http://www.dms.myflorida.com)).

The School's FRS and HIS pension expense totaled \$424,183 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

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**FRS Pension Plan**

*Plan Description.* The FRS Pension Plan (Plan) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan, with a DROP for eligible employees. The general classes of membership are as follows:

- *Regular Class* – Members of the FRS who do not qualify for membership in the other classes.

Employees enrolled in the Plan prior to July 1, 2011, vest at 6 years of creditable service and employees enrolled in the Plan on or after July 1, 2011, vest at 8 years of creditable service. All vested members, enrolled prior to July 1, 2011, are eligible for normal retirement benefits at age 62 or at any age after 30 years of service. All members enrolled in the Plan on or after July 1, 2011, once vested, are eligible for normal retirement benefits at age 65 or any time after 33 years of creditable service. Employees enrolled in the Plan may include up to 4 years of credit for military service toward creditable service. The Plan also includes an early retirement provision; however, there is a benefit reduction for each year a member retires before his or her normal retirement date. The Plan provides retirement, disability, death benefits, and annual cost-of-living adjustments to eligible participants.

DROP, subject to provisions of Section 121.091, Florida Statutes, permits employees eligible for normal retirement under the Plan to defer receipt of monthly benefit payments while continuing employment with an FRS-participating employer. An employee may participate in DROP for a period not to exceed 60 months after electing to participate. During the period of DROP participation, deferred monthly benefits are held in the FRS Trust Fund and accrue interest. The net pension liability does not include amounts for DROP participants, as these members are considered retired and are not accruing additional pension benefits.

*Benefits Provided.* Benefits under the Plan are computed on the basis of age and/or years of service, average final compensation, and service credit. Credit for each year of service is expressed as a percentage of the average final compensation. For members initially enrolled before July 1, 2011, the average final compensation is the average of the 5 highest fiscal years' earnings; for members initially enrolled on or after July 1, 2011, the average final compensation is the average of the 8 highest fiscal years' earnings. The total percentage value of the benefit received is determined by calculating the total value of all service, which is based on retirement plan and/or the class to which the member belonged when the service credit was earned. Members are eligible for in-line-of-duty or regular disability and survivors' benefits. The following chart shows the percentage value for each year of service credit earned:

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<u>Class, Initial Enrollment, and Retirement Age/Years of Service</u>	<u>% Value</u>
<b>Regular Class members initially enrolled before July 1, 2011</b>	
Retirement up to age 62 or up to 30 years of service	1.60
Retirement at age 63 or with 31 years of service	1.63
Retirement at age 64 or with 32 years of service	1.65
Retirement at age 65 or with 33 or more years of service	1.68
<b>Regular Class members initially enrolled on or after July 1, 2011</b>	
Retirement up to age 65 or up to 33 years of service	1.60
Retirement at age 66 or with 34 years of service	1.63
Retirement at age 67 or with 35 years of service	1.65
Retirement at age 68 or with 36 or more years of service	1.68

As provided in Section 121.101, Florida Statutes, if the member is initially enrolled in the FRS before July 1, 2011, and all service credit was accrued before July 1, 2011, the annual cost-of-living adjustment is 3 percent per year. If the member is initially enrolled before July 1, 2011, and has service credit on or after July 1, 2011, there is an individually calculated cost-of-living adjustment. The annual cost-of-living adjustment is a proportion of 3 percent determined by dividing the sum of the pre-July 2011 service credit by the total service credit at retirement multiplied by 3 percent. Plan members initially enrolled on or after July 1, 2011, will not have a cost-of-living adjustment after retirement.

Contributions. The Florida Legislature establishes contribution rates for participating employers and employees. Contribution rates during the 2022-23 fiscal year were as follows:

<u>Class</u>	<u>Percent of Gross Salary</u>	
	<u>Employee</u>	<u>Employer (1)</u>
FRS, Regular	3.00	11.91
FRS, Reemployed Retiree	(2)	(2)

Notes: (1) Employer rates include 1.66 percent for the postemployment health insurance subsidy and the assessment of 0.06 percent for administrative costs of the Investment Plan.

(2) Contribution rates are dependent upon retirement class in which reemployed.

The School's contributions to the Plan totaled \$192,446 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions. At June 30, 2023, the School reported a liability of \$1,788,943 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022. The School's proportionate share of the net pension liability was based on the School's 2021-22 fiscal year contributions relative to the total 2021-22 fiscal year contributions of all

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participating members. At June 30, 2022, the School's proportionate share was .004807946 percent, which was a decrease of .000102624 percent from its proportionate share measured as of June 30, 2021.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the School recognized pension expense of \$329,077. In addition, the School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 84,964	\$ -
Change of assumptions	220,316	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on FRS Plan investments	118,124	-
Changes in proportion and differences between School FRS contributions and proportionate share of contributions	284,044	57,216
School FRS contributions subsequent to the measurement date	192,446	-
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 899,894</u>	<u>\$ 57,216</u>

The deferred outflows of resources related to pensions totaling \$192,446, resulting from School contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year Ending June 30</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2023	\$ 102,394
2024	38,638
2025	(34,579)
2026	300,863
2027	16,088
Thereafter	-

*Actuarial Assumptions.* The total pension liability in the July 1, 2022, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.40 percent
Salary increases	3.25 percent, average, including inflation
Investment rate of return	6.70 percent, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

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Mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 base table, projected generationally with Scale MP-2018.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2022, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2013, through June 30, 2018.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was not based on historical returns, but instead is based on a forward-looking capital market economic model. The allocation policy's description of each asset class was used to map the target allocation to the asset classes shown below. Each asset class assumption is based on a consistent set of underlying assumptions, and includes an adjustment for the inflation assumption. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic and geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation (1)</u>	<u>Annual Arithmetic Return</u>	<u>Compound Annual (Geometric) Return</u>	<u>Standard Deviation</u>
Cash	1.0%	2.6%	2.6%	1.1%
Fixed Income	19.8%	4.4%	4.4%	3.2%
Global Equity	54.0%	8.8%	7.3%	17.8%
Real Estate (Property)	10.3%	7.4%	6.3%	15.7%
Private Equity	11.1%	12.0%	8.9%	26.3%
Strategic Investments	3.8%	6.2%	5.9%	7.8%
<b>Total</b>	<u>100%</u>			
Assumed inflation - Mean			2.4%	1.3%

Note: (1) As outlined in the Plan's investment policy.

Discount Rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.7 percent. The Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the discount rate for calculating the total pension liability is equal to the long-term expected rate of return. The discount rate used in the 2022 valuation was remained 6.7 percent.

Sensitivity of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate. The following presents the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.7 percent, as well as what the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (5.7 percent) or 1 percentage point higher (7.7 percent) than the current rate:

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	1% Decrease (5.7%)	Current Discount Rate (6.7%)	1% Increase (7.7%)
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 3,093,852	\$ 1,788,943	\$ 697,882

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position. Detailed information about the Plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued FRS Pension Plan and Other State Administered Systems Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

**HIS Pension Plan**

Plan Description. The HIS Pension Plan (HIS Plan) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan established under Section 112.363, Florida Statutes, and may be amended by the Florida Legislature at any time. The benefit is a monthly payment to assist retirees of State-administered retirement systems in paying their health insurance costs and is administered by the Florida Department of Management Services, Division of Retirement.

Benefits Provided. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, eligible retirees and beneficiaries received a monthly HIS payment of \$7.50 for each year of creditable service completed at the time of retirement with a minimum HIS payment of \$45 and a maximum HIS payment of \$225 per month, pursuant to Section 112.363, Florida Statutes. To be eligible to receive a HIS benefit, a retiree under a State-administered retirement system must provide proof of health insurance coverage, which can include Medicare.

Contributions. The HIS Plan is funded by required contributions from FRS participating employers as set by the Florida Legislature. Employer contributions are a percentage of gross compensation for all active FRS members. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the contribution rate was 1.66 percent of payroll pursuant to Section 112.363, Florida Statutes. The School contributed 100 percent of its statutorily required contributions for the current and preceding 3 years. HIS Plan contributions are deposited in a separate trust fund from which HIS payments are authorized. HIS Plan benefits are not guaranteed and are subject to annual legislative appropriation. In the event the legislative appropriation or available funds fail to provide full subsidy benefits to all participants, benefits may be reduced or canceled.

The School's contributions to the HIS Plan totaled \$49,786 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions. At June 30, 2023, the School reported a net pension liability of \$850,152 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The current portion of the net pension liability is the School's proportionate share of benefit payments expected to be paid within one year, net of the School's proportionate share of the HIS Plan's fiduciary net position available to pay that amount. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022. The School's



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proportionate share of the net pension liability was based on the School's 2021-22 fiscal year contributions relative to the total 2021-22 fiscal year contributions of all participating members. At June 30, 2022, the School's proportionate share was .008026669 percent, which was an increase of .000232558 percent from its proportionate share measured as of June 30, 2021.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the School recognized pension expense of \$95,106. In addition, the School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 25,804	\$ 3,741
Change of assumptions	48,731	131,518
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on FRS Plan investments	1,231	-
Changes in proportion and differences between School FRS contributions and proportionate share of contributions	170,860	23,044
School FRS contributions subsequent to the measurement date	49,786	-
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 296,412</u>	<u>\$ 158,303</u>

The deferred outflows of resources totaling \$49,786, resulting from School contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year Ending June 30</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2023	\$ (14,247)
2024	(7,683)
2025	(3,513)
2026	(7,776)
2027	(18,048)
Thereafter	(8,225)

*Actuarial Assumptions.* The total pension liability in the July 1, 2022, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

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Inflation	2.40 percent
Salary increases	3.25 percent, average, including inflation
Municipal bond rate	3.54 percent

Mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 base table, projected generationally with Scale MP-2018.

While an experience study had not been completed for the HIS Plan, the actuarial assumptions that determined the total pension liability for the HIS Plan were based on certain results of the most recent experience study for the FRS Plan.

Discount Rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 3.54 percent. In general, the discount rate for calculating the total pension liability is equal to the single rate equivalent to discounting at the long-term expected rate of return for benefit payments prior to the projected depletion date. Because the HIS benefit is essentially funded on a pay-as-you-go basis, the depletion date is considered to be immediate, and the single equivalent discount rate is equal to the municipal bond rate selected by the plan sponsor. The Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index was adopted as the applicable municipal bond index. The discount rate changed from 2.16 percent to 3.54 percent.

Sensitivity of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate. The following presents the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 3.54 percent, as well as what the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (2.54 percent) or 1 percentage point higher (4.54 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (2.54%)	Current Discount Rate (3.54%)	1% Increase (4.54%)
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 972,644	\$ 850,152	\$ 748,793

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position. Detailed information about the HIS Plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued FRS Pension Plan and Other State Administered Systems Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

**12. FRS – Defined Contribution Pension Plans**

The SBA administers the defined contribution plan officially titled the FRS Investment Plan (Investment Plan). The Investment Plan is reported in the SBA's annual financial statements and in the State of Florida Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

As provided in Section 121.4501, Florida Statutes, eligible FRS members may elect to participate in the Investment Plan in lieu of the FRS defined benefit plan. School employees already participating in the State School System Optional Retirement Program or DROP are not eligible to participate in the Investment Plan. Employer and employee contributions are defined by law, but the ultimate benefit depends in part on the

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performance of investment funds. Service retirement benefits are based upon the value of the member’s account upon retirement. Benefit terms, including contribution requirements, are established and may be amended by the Florida Legislature. The Investment Plan is funded with the same employer and employee contributions rates, that are based on salary and membership class (Regular Class, Senior Management Service Class, etc.), as the FRS defined benefit plan. Contributions are directed to individual member accounts, and the individual members allocate contributions and account balances among various approved investment choices. Costs of administering the Investment Plan, including the FRS Financial Guidance Program, are funded through an employer contribution of 0.06 percent of payroll and by forfeited benefits of Investment Plan members. Allocations to the Investment Plan member accounts during the 2022-23 fiscal year were as follows:

<u>Class</u>	<u>Percent of Gross Compensation</u>
FRS, Regular	6.30

For all membership classes, employees are immediately vested in their own contributions and are vested after 1 year of service for employer contributions and investment earnings regardless of membership class. If an accumulated benefit obligation for service credit originally earned under the FRS Pension Plan is transferred to the Investment Plan, the member must have the years of service required for FRS Pension Plan vesting (including the service credit represented by the transferred funds) to be vested for these funds and the earnings on the funds. Nonvested employer contributions are placed in a suspense account for up to 5 years. If the employee returns to FRS-covered employment within the 5 year period, the employee will regain control over their account. If the employee does not return within the 5 year period, the employee will forfeit the accumulated account balance. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the information for the amount of forfeitures was unavailable from the SBA; however, management believes that these amounts, if any, would be immaterial to the School.

After termination and applying to receive benefits, the member may rollover vested funds to another qualified plan, structure a periodic payment under the Investment Plan, receive a lump-sum distribution, leave the funds invested for future distribution, or any combination of these options. Disability coverage is provided in which the member may either transfer the account balance to the FRS Pension Plan when approved for disability retirement to receive guaranteed lifetime monthly benefits under the FRS Pension Plan, or remain in the Investment Plan and rely upon that account balance for retirement income.

The School’s Investment Plan pension expense totaled \$186,003 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

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**13. RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAMS**

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters for which the School carries commercial insurance. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage and settlement amounts have not exceeded insurance coverage for the current year or the three prior years.

**14. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES**

The School participates in state grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies, therefore, to the extent that the School has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectability of any related receivables at June 30, 2023, may be impaired. In the opinion of the School, there are no significant liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies.

**15. LEGAL MATTERS**

In the normal course of conducting its operations, the School occasionally becomes party to various legal actions and proceedings. In the opinion of management, the ultimate resolution of such legal matters will not have a significant adverse effect on the accompanying financial statements.

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**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND AND SPECIAL REVENUE FUND (UNAUDITED)  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	General Fund				Special Revenue Fund		
	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)	Original/ Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
<b>Revenues:</b>							
Intergovernmental:							
Federal Through State and Local	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 449,444	\$ 449,444	\$ -
State	6,169,697	6,252,362	6,252,362	-	-	-	-
Local and Other	160,000	291,037	291,037	-	-	-	-
Total Revenues	<u>6,329,697</u>	<u>6,543,399</u>	<u>6,543,399</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>449,444</u>	<u>449,444</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>							
Current - Education:							
Instruction	3,125,000	3,005,092	3,005,092	-	378,184	378,184	-
Student Support Services	100,000	108,334	108,334	-	-	-	-
Instructional Media	65,000	69,457	69,457	-	-	-	-
Instruction & Curriculum Development	145,000	317,057	317,057	-	-	-	-
Instructional Staff Training	8,000	7,917	7,917	-	-	-	-
General Support Services	21,000	20,894	20,894	-	-	-	-
Board	7,500	7,500	7,500	-	-	-	-
General Administration	115,000	71,569	71,569	-	-	-	-
School Administration	550,000	824,788	824,788	-	2,468	2,468	-
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	722,125	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiscal Services	180,000	149,062	149,062	-	-	-	-
Food Services	70,000	131,616	131,616	-	-	-	-
Central Services	1,000	23,724	23,724	-	-	-	-
Operation of Plant	330,000	382,321	382,321	-	27,592	27,592	-
Maintenance of Plant	120,000	55,591	55,591	-	41,200	41,200	-
Administrative Technology Services	135,000	118,442	118,442	-	-	-	-
Community Service	162,500	210,071	210,071	-	-	-	-
Debt Service:							
Principal	-	129,718	129,718	-	-	-	-
Interest	-	345,258	345,258	-	-	-	-
Total Expenditures	<u>5,857,125</u>	<u>5,978,411</u>	<u>5,978,411</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>449,444</u>	<u>449,444</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	472,572	564,988	564,988	-	-	-	-
Fund Balances, July 1, 2022	2,348,497	2,348,497	2,348,497	-	-	-	-
Fund Balances, June 30, 2023	<u>\$ 2,821,069</u>	<u>\$ 2,913,485</u>	<u>\$ 2,913,485</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

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*Schedule of Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability*  
*Florida Retirement System*

	<u>as of 6/30/22</u>	<u>as of 6/30/21</u>	<u>as of 6/30/20</u>	<u>as of 6/30/19</u>	<u>as of 6/30/18</u>	<u>as of 6/30/17</u>	<u>as of 6/30/16</u>	<u>as of 6/30/15</u>	<u>as of 6/30/14</u>
Proportion of the net pension liability/(asset)	0.004807946%	0.004910569%	0.003929485%	0.004192041%	0.003490995%	0.002669859%	0.002803495%	0.002938258%	0.001705983%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability/(asset)	\$ 1,788,943	\$ 370,938	\$ 1,703,099	\$ 1,443,681	\$ 1,051,506	\$ 789,726	\$ 707,885	\$ 379,515	\$ 104,090
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 2,925,178	\$ 2,759,253	\$ 2,481,097	\$ 2,509,339	\$ 1,959,579	\$ 1,610,420	\$ 1,585,048	\$ 1,512,552	\$ 900,365
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	61%	13%	69%	58%	54%	49%	45%	25%	12%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	82.89%	96.40%	78.85%	82.61%	84.26%	83.89%	84.88%	92.00%	96.09%

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*Schedule of Contributions*  
*Florida Retirement System*

	<u>as of 6/30/23</u>	<u>as of 6/30/22</u>	<u>as of 6/30/21</u>	<u>as of 6/30/20</u>	<u>as of 6/30/19</u>	<u>as of 6/30/18</u>	<u>as of 6/30/17</u>	<u>as of 6/30/16</u>	<u>as of 6/30/15</u>	<u>as of 6/30/14</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 192,446	\$ 205,164	\$ 187,071	\$ 130,559	\$ 129,984	\$ 99,491	\$ 69,503	\$ 68,368	\$ 71,637	\$ 37,368
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>\$ (192,446)</u>	<u>\$ (205,164)</u>	<u>\$ (187,071)</u>	<u>\$ (130,559)</u>	<u>\$ (129,984)</u>	<u>\$ (99,491)</u>	<u>\$ (69,503)</u>	<u>\$ (68,368)</u>	<u>\$ (71,637)</u>	<u>\$ (37,368)</u>
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 2,998,372	\$ 2,925,178	\$ 2,759,253	\$ 2,481,097	\$ 2,509,339	\$ 1,959,579	\$ 1,610,420	\$ 1,585,048	\$ 1,512,552	\$ 900,365
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	6.42%	7.01%	6.78%	5.26%	5.18%	5.08%	4.32%	4.31%	4.74%	4.15%

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*Schedule of Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability  
Health Insurance Subsidy Program*

	<u>as of 6/30/22</u>	<u>as of 6/30/21</u>	<u>as of 6/30/20</u>	<u>as of 6/30/19</u>	<u>as of 6/30/18</u>	<u>as of 6/30/17</u>	<u>as of 6/30/16</u>	<u>as of 6/30/15</u>	<u>as of 6/30/14</u>
Proportion of the net pension liability/(asset)	0.008026669%	0.007794111%	0.007148699%	0.007492437%	0.005999694%	0.005034926%	0.005134398%	0.004932703%	0.003124727%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability/(asset)	\$ 850,152	\$ 956,064	\$ 872,845	\$ 838,329	\$ 635,014	\$ 538,358	\$ 598,393	\$ 503,058	\$ 292,170
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 2,925,178	\$ 2,759,253	\$ 2,481,097	\$ 2,509,339	\$ 1,959,579	\$ 1,610,420	\$ 1,585,048	\$ 1,512,552	\$ 900,365
Proportionate share of the net pension liability/(asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	29%	35%	35%	33%	32%	33%	38%	33%	32%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	4.81%	3.56%	3.00%	2.63%	2.15%	1.64%	0.97%	0.50%	0.99%

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*Schedule of Contributions*  
*Health Insurance Subsidy Program*

	<u>as of 6/30/23</u>	<u>as of 6/30/22</u>	<u>as of 6/30/21</u>	<u>as of 6/30/20</u>	<u>as of 6/30/19</u>	<u>as of 6/30/18</u>	<u>as of 6/30/17</u>	<u>as of 6/30/16</u>	<u>as of 6/30/15</u>	<u>as of 6/30/14</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 49,786	\$ 48,568	\$ 45,814	\$ 41,195	\$ 41,605	\$ 32,536	\$ 26,646	\$ 26,317	\$ 18,856	\$ 10,704
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	\$ (49,786)	\$ (48,568)	\$ (45,814)	\$ (41,195)	\$ (41,605)	\$ (32,536)	\$ (26,646)	\$ (26,317)	\$ (18,856)	\$ (10,704)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 2,998,372	\$ 2,925,178	\$ 2,759,253	\$ 2,481,097	\$ 2,509,339	\$ 1,959,579	\$ 1,610,420	\$ 1,585,048	\$ 1,512,552	\$ 900,365
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	1.66%	1.66%	1.66%	1.66%	1.66%	1.66%	1.65%	1.66%	1.25%	1.19%

See Independent Auditor's Report.

**ORLANDO SCIENCE ELEMENTARY CHARTER SCHOOL  
(A CHARTER SCHOOL UNDER DISCOVERY EDUCATION SERVICES, INC.)**

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida**

**NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**June 30, 2023**

**1. BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

Budgets are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the object level (e.g., salaries and benefits, purchased services, materials and supplies and capital outlay) within each activity (e.g., instruction, pupil personnel services and school administration). Budgets may be amended by resolution at any Board meeting prior to the date for the annual report.

**2. SCHEDULE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY AND SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS –FLORIDA RETIREMENT SYSTEM PENSION PLAN**

*Changes of Assumptions.* The long-term expected rate of return was decreased from 6.8 percent to 6.7 percent.

**3. SCHEDULE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY AND SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS –HEALTH INSURANCE SUBSIDY PENSION PLAN**

*Changes of Assumptions.* The municipal bond rate used to determine total pension liability was increased from 2.21 percent to 3.54 percent.



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**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other  
Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with  
*Government Auditing Standards***

**Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Board of Directors of the Orlando Science Elementary Charter School,  
(A Charter School under Discovery Education Services, Inc.)  
a Charter School and Component Unit of the  
District School Board of Orange County, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Orlando Science Elementary Charter School ("School"), a charter school under Discovery Education Services, Inc. and component unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 20, 2023.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

## **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of This Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "King & Walker, CPAs". The signature is written in a cursive, professional style.

September 20, 2023  
Tampa, Florida



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**Management Letter as Required by Rules of the Florida Auditor General,  
Chapter 10.850, Florida Statutes, *Charter School Audits***

To the Board of Directors of the Orlando Science Elementary Charter School,  
(A Charter School under Discovery Education Services, Inc.)  
a Charter School and Component Unit of the  
District School Board of Orange County, Florida

**Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the financial statements of the Orlando Science Elementary Charter School (“School”), a charter school under Discovery Education Services, Inc. and component unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, and have issued our report thereon dated September 20, 2023.

**Auditor’s Responsibility**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

**Other Reporting Requirements**

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. Disclosures in those reports and schedule, which are dated September 20, 2023, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

**Prior Audit Findings**

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. There were no prior audit findings or recommendations.

**Official Title**

Section 10.854(1)(e)5., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that the name or official title of the entity and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education be disclosed in this management letter. The official title and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education of the entity is Orlando Science Elementary Charter, 480200.

### **Financial Condition and Management**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)2. and 10.855(11), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate whether or not the School has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6.a. and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the School. It is management's responsibility to monitor the School's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and review of financial information provided by same.

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

### **Transparency**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7. and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether the School maintains on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School maintained on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

### **Additional Matters**

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we address noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such findings.

### **Purpose of this Letter**

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Directors, applicable management, and District School Board of Orange County, Florida and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Respectfully submitted,

Handwritten signature in black ink that reads "King & Walker, CPAs". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

September 20, 2023  
Tampa, Florida